

CUTTING CONDITIONS

$$n \text{ [tr/min]} = \frac{Vc \text{ [m/min]} \times 1000}{\pi \times D_1 \text{ [mm]}}$$

$$Vf \text{ [mm/min]} = n \text{ [tr/min]} \times fz \text{ [mm]} \times z$$

Material to be machined			CARBIDE	
			Vc [m/min]	
P	Unalloyed steel / Low alloyed steel	< 600 N/mm ²	80	140
P	Unalloyed steel / Low alloyed steel	600 – 1500 N/mm ²	50	80
P	Lead alloyed cutting steel		120	160
P	High alloyed steel	700 – 1500 N/mm ²	50	80
M	Stainless steel	400 – 700 N/mm ²	80	120
M	DUPLEX stainless steel	> 800 N/mm ²	50	80
K	Grey cast iron / Nodular pearlitic iron	< 250 HB	80	140
K	Alloyed cast iron / Nodular pearlitic iron	> 250 HB	50	80
K	Nodular ferritic cast iron / Malleable cast iron		50	80
S	Special alloys / Heat resistant stainless steel	Inconel Nimonic Hastelloy	20	30
S	Titanium, titanium alloys		30	70
N	Copper alloys - easy to machine (brass - bronze)		200	450
N	Copper alloys - difficult to machine / Aluminium bronze	(CuAlFe) (Ampco)	150	300
N	Aluminium alloys	Si < 8%	200	500
N	Cast aluminium	Si > 8%	200	450
N	Plastic		130	200
N	Gold, silver		140	180

Feed per tooth fz [mm]				
Ø D ₁ 15 - 30	Ø D ₁ 30 - 50	Ø D ₁ 50 - 80	Ø D ₁ 80 - 125	Ø D ₁ 125 - 160
0.002 - 0.004	0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.004 - 0.012	0.004 - 0.012
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.002 - 0.004	0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.01	0.004 - 0.01	0.004 - 0.01
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.002 - 0.004	0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.01	0.004 - 0.01	0.004 - 0.01
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012
0.001 - 0.004	0.002 - 0.005	0.002 - 0.008	0.003 - 0.012	0.003 - 0.012
0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012
0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012
0.003 - 0.010	0.004 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012	0.005 - 0.012	0.005 - 0.015
0.003 - 0.007	0.004 - 0.008	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.010	0.005 - 0.012