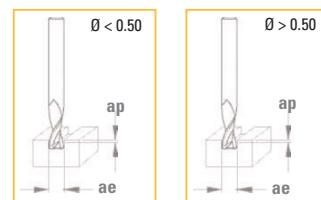


## CUTTING CONDITIONS



$$n \text{ [tr/min]} = \frac{Vc \text{ [m/min]} \times 1000}{\pi \times D_1 \text{ [mm]}}$$

$$Vf \text{ [mm/min]} = n \text{ [tr/min]} \times fz \text{ [mm]} \times Z$$

Materials to be machined	CARBIDE		TiAlN		ap [mm]	ae [mm]	ap [mm]	ae [mm]	
	Vc [m/min]	Vc [m/min]	Vc [m/min]	Vc [m/min]					
P Unalloyed steel / Low alloyed steel < 600 N/mm <sup>2</sup>	70	100	90	110	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 1 x D1	1 x D1	
P Unalloyed steel / Low alloyed steel 600 – 1500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		70	90	< 0.3 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1		
P Lead alloyed cutting steel	70	100			< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 1 x D1	1 x D1	
P High alloyed steel	700 – 1500 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		40	70	< 0.2 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	
M Stainless steel	400 – 700 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		70	90	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.8 x D1	1 x D1	
M DUPLEX stainless steel	> 800 N/mm <sup>2</sup>		40	70	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.8 x D1	1 x D1	
K Grey cast iron / Nodular pearlitic iron	< 250 HB	70	100	90	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 1 x D1	1 x D1	
K Alloyed cast iron / Nodular pearlitic iron	> 250 HB	40	70	70	< 0.3 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1	
K Nodular ferritic cast iron / Malleable cast iron		70	100	90	< 0.3 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1	
S Special alloys / Heat resistant stainless steel Inconel Nimonic Hastelloy			25	35			< 0.4 x D1	1 x D1	
N Titanium, titanium alloys		30	45		< 0.3 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	
N Copper alloys - easy to machine (brass - bronze)		140	160		< 0.5 x D1	1 x D1	< 1 x D1	1 x D1	
N Copper alloys - difficult to machine / Aluminium bronze (Ampco) (CuAlFe)	120	140	170	190	< 0.3 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.7 x D1	1 x D1	
N Aluminium alloys Si < 8%	180	260	230	340	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1	< 1.2 x D1	1 x D1	
N Cast aluminium Si > 8%	140	160	210	230	< 0.4 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.9 x D1	1 x D1	
N Plastic		240	260	300	340	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1	< 1.2 x D1	1 x D1
N Gold, silver	140	160	200	220	< 0.6 x D1	1 x D1	< 0.9 x D1	1 x D1	

		Feed per tooth		fz [mm]	
		Ø D <sub>1</sub> 0.04 - 0.50	Ø D <sub>1</sub> 0.50 - 1.00	Ø D <sub>1</sub> 1.00 - 1.50	Ø D <sub>1</sub> 1.50 - 3.00
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.002 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.002 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.002 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04	0.02 - 0.06	0.03 - 0.09

The plunging feed (Vfp) of an end mill Z = 2 (drilling) must be reduced by 40 to 80 % depending on the material to be machined

## CUTTING CONDITIONS

Materials to be machined	DIAMOND		ap [mm]	ae [mm]
	Vc [m/min]			
N Graphite	200	300	< 1 x D1	< 1 x D1

		Feed per tooth	
		Ø D <sub>1</sub> 0.04 - 0.50	Ø D <sub>1</sub> 0.50 - 1.00
0.003 - 0.01	0.006 - 0.015	0.012 - 0.020	0.016 - 0.04